The American way is to wind up the year with “Best Of” lists and what better analogy for great American Pinot Noir then to name the top performers “All Americans.” I am pleased to present the 33 Pinot Noir All-Americans of 2006. It is challenging to pick the best and especially so this year because of the consistent high quality of Pinot Noir in Oregon and California. There has been far more progress in the successful viticulture and vinification of American Pinot Noir in the last 10 years than with any other grape varietal. It is a testimony to the cadre of passionate winegrowers who have scoffed at the suggestion that Pinot Noir is a “heartbreak grape,” and have successfully pacified the grape’s temperamental nature. The 2006 All-Americans are chosen in the spirit of celebration of the great bounty of Pinot Noir we enjoy in this country. These particular American Pinot Noirs were selected as much for their fruity, flirty, New World hedonism as their description-defying sensuality. Veronique Drouhin, winemaker at Oregon’s Domaine Drouhin echoes my sentiments perfectly: “There are lots of good wines in the world that give you pleasure. A great wine gives you emotion.”

The stylistic split of power versus finesse or “New World” against “Old World,” is still ever present, but is being moderated to some degree as producers seek for a balance between the two extremes. Traditionalists still prefer so-called “Table Wines,” arguing that they go best with food and are suited for drinking sitting down. French Burgundy is often used as an example because the wines are typically lighter, less fruity, lower in alcohol, and higher in acid. These are frequently referred to as “Old World” style and are more like see-through red lingerie than Jimi Hendrix purple. On the other side are the proponents of “Social Wines,” often referred to as “New World” style because of their upfront fruitiness, extraction, and higher alcohol. They have assumed numerous monikers including “Big Babe Pinots,” “Jelly-jar Blockbusters,” “Show Wines,” and “Wines on Steroids.” They are more Pamela Anderson than Katherine Hepburn. Most pinotphiles can enjoy and appreciate both styles and everything in between. The appeal of wine lies in its diversity.

I taste Pinot Noir daily in a home setting. The wines are initially at cellar temperature and are tasted over a few hours both with and without food in a relaxed atmosphere so as to replicate the consumer’s drinking experience. I do not taste...
for the most part blind, but strive for integrity, consistency, and objectivity. “The aim of judgment,” French wine critic Michael Bettane says, “is truth, not impartiality.” I have no attachment monetarily or otherwise with any winery, retailer or wholesaler, and accept no advertising. I do accept some samples to review, but over 80% of the wines featured in my newsletter are purchased directly from the winery or through retail channels. I don’t award scores to wines, preferring to give an unpretentious and concise description of the style and spirit of the wine that the reader can appreciate. I agree with Jake Lorenzo who noted recently, “The number system only goes to 100, and anything below 90 doesn’t count.” I do not try to take the reviews or myself too seriously for they are simply my impressions. I preach to the reader to use my tasting notes as a guide, but above all else, trust his or her palate. I do want to acknowledge my wife’s (aka the Princess of Pinot) occasional input. I think this is valuable as she does not give a hoot about the label or producer, only how the Pinot tastes. One final caveat: I only feature Pinot Noirs in the newsletter that I find worthy of recommending, preferring not to write negative reviews. This is born out of respect for the hard work involved in the making of every wine, and honors the reality that we all have different tastes. Of the more than 1300 Pinot Noirs tasted this past year, there were several hundred that had interesting stories to tell, but I could not highly recommend them, and thus, they were not included in the PinotFile. For those who were left out this year, the words of Mark Twain ring true: “It is better to deserve honors and not have them, than to have them and not deserve them.”

Beyond the emotional highlights of a wine, there are certain technical aspects of a wine that make it stand out. A quality wine is spoken reverently as “a complete wine.” This is a very high accolade that only goes to wines with the following attributes:

**Nose:** A complete wine will have more than one family of aromas (fruits, flowers, spices, etc).

**Taste:** A complete wine will have more than one family of flavors and all of the flavors are in harmony.

**Texture:** Also called mouth feel, unctuousness and roundness (moelleux). Texture is the tactile sense of wine in the mouth, on the tongue, and in the throat. It is very hard to describe, but complete wines have great texture. For Pinot Noir, a soft and smooth texture is frequently preferred. Silky textures give Pinot Noir its sexiness.

**Finish:** There are two kinds: aromatic, referring to how long aromas last on the palate after the wine is swallowed or spat out, and gustative, indicating which taste (acidity, tannin, alcohol, or roundness) leaves a lasting impression. A complete wine will have a long aromatic finish lasting several seconds and an appealing taste at the end.

**Balance:** Also known as harmony, balance refers to the relative levels of acidity, alcohol, tannins and roundness that are felt in the mouth. Aromas have nothing to do with balance. A well-balanced wine has all of these elements in equal amounts with no element sticking out. A complete wine will have impeccable balance. If a wine is unbalanced at the start, it will never become balanced no matter how long your age it.

**Aftertaste:** This term is often confused with finish. An aftertaste is always a defect in wine. Some aftertastes include metallic, bitter, and sulfur. A complete wine has no aftertaste.

I consider the All-American wines to be complete wines.

Regarding prices, for the most part, life begins at $40. Many of the All-American Pinot Noirs are sold out at the winery and only available on the secondary market. Keep in mind that there will always be another vintage, and top producers make quality wine in most every vintage. It will not be the same song, but it will be by the same composer. The wines are listed in alphabetical order.
First Team All Americans 2006

2003 Donum Estate Carneros Pinot Noir ($60)
2004 George Hirsch Block 4A Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir ($50)
2004 Ken Brown Clos Pepe Vineyard Ste. Rita Hills Pinot Noir ($45)
2001 Littorai 1-Acre Anderson Valley Pinot Noir ($60)
2002 Littorai Summa Vineyard Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir ($60)
2004 Merry Edwards Olivet Lane Vineyard Russian River Valley Pinot Noir ($57)
2004 Native9 Rancho Ontiveros Vineyards Santa Maria Valley Pinot Noir ($48)
2003 Privé Le Sud Willamette Valley Pinot Noir ($50)
2004 Saintsbury Lee Vineyard Carneros Pinot Noir ($40)
2003 WesMar Olivet Lane Vineyard Russian River Valley Pinot Noir ($35)
2004 WesMar Hellenthal Vineyard Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir ($50)

Second Team All Americans 2006

2004 Alma Rose El Encantada Vineyard Ste. Rita Hills Pinot Noir ($45)
2004 Aubin Cellars Verve Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir ($22)
2003 Copeland Creek Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir ($28)
2004 De La Montanya Christine’s Vineyard Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir ($38)
2004 Green Truck Cellars Napa Valley Pinot Noir ($36.50)
1994 Kalin Cellars Cuvee DD Sonoma County Pinot Noir ($45)
2004 Littorai Les Larmes Anderson Valley Pinot Noir ($38)
2004 Radio-Coteau Alberigi Vineyard Russian River Valley Pinot Noir ($40)
2004 Saintsbury Brown Ranch Carneros Pinot Noir ($60)
2002 Talisman Truchard Vineyard Carneros Pinot Noir ($38)
2004 Twomey Russian River Valley Pinot Noir ($45)
Honorable Mention All-Americans 2006

2004 Andrew Rich Willamette Valley Pinot Noir ($29)
2004 August West Rosella’s Vineyard Santa Lucia Highlands Pinot Noir ($45)
2004 B Kosuge The Shop Carneros Pinot Noir ($30)
2004 Buena Vista Dijon Clones Ramal Vineyard Carneros Pinot Noir ($38)
2002 Fiddlehead Cellars Doyle Ste. Rita Hills ($90)
2003 La Cadeau Willamette Valley Pinot Noir ($40)
2003 Paul Hobbs Russian River Valley Pinot Noir ($45)
2003 Pey-Marin ‘Trois Filles’ Marin County Pinot Noir ($33)
2003 Radio-Coteau Hellenthal Vineyard Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir ($40)
2004 Radio-Coteau Le Noblina Vineyard Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir ($40)
2004 Sanctuary Bien Nacido Vineyard Pinot Noir ($36)
2003 Silver Mountain Miller Hill Vineyard Santa Cruz Mountains Pinot Noir ($38)
2004 Summerland Winery Fiddlestix Vineyard Pinot Noir ($48)
2004 Woodenhead Buena Tierra Vineyard Russian River Valley Pinot Noir ($46)

Best Value American Pinot Noirs 2006

I consider a value Pinot Noir to be one priced below $20. The lower limit for this category is about $13. These Pinot Noirs are quite good for daily drinking and are true to the varietal. They lack some of the complexity and subtle nuances that make more expensive Pinot Noirs so desirable, but do offer fine drinking with meals. They are available from the winery and widely available in the retail marketplace.

2004 Cardwell Hill Willamette Valley Pinot Noir
2004 Elk Cove Willamette Valley Pinot Noir
2005 Five Rivers California Pinot Noir
2005 Jekel Vineyards Monterey County Pinot Noir
2005 Laetitia Estate Arroyo Grande Valley Pinot Noir
2004 MacMurray Ranch Sonoma Coast Pinot Noir
2004 Navarro Mendocino County Pinot Noir
2005 O’Reilly’s Oregon Pinot Noir
2005 Saintsbury Garnet Carneros Pinot Noir
Best Non-American Pinots 2006

There were many, many Pinot Noirs from Burgundy, New Zealand, and Australia that were memorable in 2006. The wines listed below were particularly epiphanic.

2002 Camille Giroud Beaune 1er Cru Les Avaux
2004 Craggy Range Te Muna Road Vineyard New Zealand
2000 and 2002 Domaine Comte de Vogue Chambolle-Musigny 1er Cru
1999 Domaine Bachelet Gevrey-Chambertain 1er Cru Les Corbeaux
2003 Domaine Earl Catherine et Claude Marechal Savigny les Beaune VV
2003 Domaine Fougeray de Beaumair Bonnes Mares
2004 Domaine Marc Roy Gevrey-Chambertain 1er Cru Clos Prieur
2004 Dry River Martinborough New Zealand
1990 Domaine Dujac Gevrey-Chambertain 1er Cru Les Combottes
1999 Domaine Dujac Clos de la Roche
2002 F. Mugnier Chambolle Musigny
2003 Felton Road Block 3 Central Otago New Zealand
2004 Maison Ambrose Nuits-St.-Georges VV
2004 MAD Mornington Peninsula Australia
2004 Quail’s Gate Estate Reserve British Columbia Canada
2004 Yabby Lake Mornington Peninsula Australia

More Best Ofs

Best Pinot blog and website (tie): Green Truck Cellars (The Pinot Log at www.greentruckcellars.com); Cima Collina (www.cimacollina.com)
Best Wine podcast: Grape Radio (www.graperadio.com)
Best Pinot winery newsletters: Red Car Wine Company, Van Duzer
Best cult collectable Pinot Noirs: Aubert, Marcassin, Peter Michael, Sine Qua Non
Best American Pinot Noir vineyards (potentially great quality from multiple producers): Shea (Oregon), Hirsch, Summa, Peay, Sangiacomo, Kanzler, Rochioli, Olivet Lane, Buena Tierra, Savoy, Pisoni, Gavys’, Rosella’s, Bien Nacido, Rancho Ontiveros, Talley Rincon and Rosemary, Fiddlestix, Clos Pepe, Sanford & Benedict
Best American Pinot Noir Festivals (tie): World of Pinot Noir (www.wopn.com) and International Pinot Noir Celebration (www.ipnc.org)
Best hot newer producers: Kosta Browne, Rhys, Sea Smoke
Best American Pinot Noir producer: Littorai (owner and winemaker Ted Lemon)
Top Wine of 2006……………Not

On the most recent issue of the Wine Enthusiast, the editors selected the top 100 wines of 2006. This has been quite fashionable since the Wine Spectator started the trend a few years ago. The Wine Enthusiast selected the best 100 wines from nearly 10,000 total wines tasted. Besides taste, the editors looked at price, availability, newsworthiness (??), and excitement (???). Imagine my surprise, when I opened the article to find the Number One Wine of 2006 was the 2004 De Loach 30th Anniversary Cuvée Russian River Valley Pinot Noir.

DeLoach emerged from bankruptcy a couple of years ago and has been resurrected by the large wine conglomerate, Boisset America. Talented winemaker, Greg LaFollette, is now in charge and is steering the venerable label in the right direction. The tasting room has been renovated under the direction of noted architect Howard Backen to create a welcoming country farmhouse feeling.

2004 De Loach 30th Anniversary Cuvée Russian River Valley Pinot Noir
14.9% alc., 350 cases, $45 (sold out). This commemorative bottling comes from the original De Loach estate Pinot Noir vineyard adjacent to the winery planted in 1977. The vines were removed after the 2004 harvest and replaced with new plantings farmed biodynamically. The wine was made with 100% whole cluster fermentation in open top wood fermenters. Aging was in French oak for 10 months. I drank this wine twice this past year several months apart with consistent notes. It is a medium-bodied Pinot Noir which really needs significant air time to reveal its charms. Initially the nose is closed. Flavors of herbs, oak, plum and cranberry lead to a finish which is stemmy, herbal and moderately astringent with a hint of heat. The texture is smooth and satisfying. I left an opened bottle overnight and retasted the next day. The nose had cleaned up significantly with appealing toast and cherries. The overall impression was more mellowness and the back end astringency had resolved. The finish now featured some lingering spice and a hint of oak. This wine will benefit from a couple years in the cellar. A decent Pinot with potential, but just not my cup of tea (pinot). When you consider taste, price and availability, I just don’t see how this wine could be the Top Wine out of 10,000, let alone the top Pinot Noir.

I recently had the 2005 De Loach Russian River Valley Pinot Noir which was served by the glass at a restaurant. This wine was thoroughly enjoyable as a luncheon companion and highly recommended for $20. De Loach also offers an OFS Pinot Noir (‘our finest selection’, $35), and single vineyard Pinot Noirs from Green Valley and Moborishi Vineyard ($42-45).

De Loach Vineyards tasting room is open daily from 10:00 to 4:30. Wines are paired with gourmet breads, artisan cheeses and chocolate. There is a small charge for tasting. The winery is offering weekend-long Yoga retreats in 2007 at the winery’s private guest house directed by noted Bay Area yoga instructor, Rosemary Garrison. Vegetarian meals will feature produce from the winery’s 18,000 square-foot organic garden and will be prepared by winery chef Cyndicy Coudray. Cost is $1000 pp. The winery’s phone number is 707-526-9111 and the website is www.deloachvineyards.com. The address is 1791 Olivet Rd, Santa Rosa, CA 95401.
Le Paulée de New York

The annual Le Paulé Burgundy tasting in New York City will be held March 3, 2007. It is a homage to La Paulée de Meursault, which has formally endorsed this celebration. Presented by Daniel Johnnes, the event includes a Grand Tasting from 12:00 to 3:00 PM ($250) and a Gala Dinner from 6:30 to midnight ($1400). The Grand Tasting restaurants are Bouchon, Café Boulod, Cru, D’Artagnan, Eleven Madison Park, Hearth, Ma Cuisine, Mai House, March, Rosewater, Telepan, and Veritas. The chefs include Daniel Boulod (Restaurant Daniel, NYC), Michael Mina (Michael Mina, SF), Olivier Muller (DB Bistro Moderne, NYC), and Michel Troisgros (Maison Troisgros, Roanne, France).

This event is a marvelous opportunity to share the bonhomie of fellow Burgundy lovers, as well as a chance to meet elite winemakers and savor their wines. In 2006, 16 Burgundy winemakers will be featured including: Domaine de L’Arlot, Domaine Bonneau du Martray, Domaine Bouchard Pére et Fils, Maison Champy, Domaine du Clos de Tart, Comte Armand, Domaine David Duband, Domaine Dujac, Domaine Geantet-Pansiot, Maison Henri Boillot, Maison Louis Jadot, Domaine Michel Lafarge, Domaine des Comtes Lafon, Domaine Matrot, Domaine Ballot-Millot, Domaine Méo-Camuzet, Domaine Mugneret-Gibourg, Domaine de la Pousse d’Or, Pierre-Yves Colin-Morey, Domaine William Févre, and Domaine de la Romanée-Conti.

In the true spirit of La Paulée, guests are invited to bring with them their own Burgundian wine treasures to share with the group. Les Cadets de Bourgogne, a troupe of traditional Burgundian singers, will serenade the attendees.

Robert Parker, Jr has praised the event, saying “Any Burgundy enthusiast who does not jump at the opportunity to attend this event is crazy, as it is the dinner/tasting of a lifetime.” And Wine & Spirits remarked that Le Paulée is “…a chance to taste more great Burgundy than many taste in a year, or a lifetime…” For reservations: 212-625-2519.

Photos of the 2005 Le Paulée de New York:
More on Mineralogy

Winemaker Greg Saunders of White Rose Vineyards in the Willamette Valley wrote me on the subject of mineralogy in wine which I briefly approached in the last issue. I find his comments useful.

“When we use language to convey meaning (to communicate), a basic premise is that we are using commonly defined terms. With mineralogy, we are not using a commonly defined term. If I say something tastes like blackberry, people can agree or disagree, but they can understand the reference. But mineralogy has no common reference. There are thousands of different minerals. Further, mineralogy is also frequently used to describe distinct, separate sensory properties. My problem is with ambiguity. In Lewis Carroll’s ‘Through the Looking Glass,’ Humpty Dumpty sneers at Alice and tells her that ‘When I use a word, it means just what I choose it to mean, neither more, nor less.’ Carroll’s example of Humpty Dumpty suggests that ambiguity or deception can be interwoven into sophisticated discourse. I am a dirt-eating farmer with a palate preference for calcereous clay. Where I come from, if you cannot have a common definition, we usually say the word is bs.”

And finally, a quote from Wine Flavor Chemistry, written by R.J. Clarke and J. Bakker and published in 2004: “The direct effect of soil on resultant wine flavor is.....questionable, and no scientific proof currently exists.”

So, in effect, mineralogy is a descriptive word for wine which has no common definition and a lack of evidence exists that mineralogy from the soil can actually influence wine flavor. Say what?

Small Sips of Pinot

* Vinocruz, a new downtown Santa Cruz wine shop features almost exclusively wines from the Santa Cruz Mountains. The store offers 150 selections from 65 wineries. The owner, J.P Correa, hopes to raise the profile of wines from the Santa Cruz Mountains, an appellation with 80 wineries, but only 10 tasting rooms. Many very small producers are featured including Clos Tita, Aptos Creek Vineyard (200-240 cases of Pinot a year), and McHenry Vineyard (300 cases of wine a year in Bonny Doon). For information: www.vinocruz.com or phone 831-426-8466 (VINO).

* A new series for public television, “The Cork Dorks,” will be produced by WBGU-TV, Bowling Green, Ohio, and Vite Vista, LLC. The show will focus on wine education and enjoyment and attempt to demystify wine. Dan Greathouse and Keith Morris are the hosts who will go behind the scenes to explore winemaking. A sneak preview is available at www.thecorkdorks.com.

* Sutter Home has a lineup of non-alcoholic wines, named Fre, which includes a brut sparkling wine and, of course, white zinfandel. The idea is no alcohol and less calories - ideal for the designated driver who wants to join the Holiday festivities. Sorry, no tasting notes.

* A new website, WineAuctionPrices.com, is an online database of wine auction prices started by WineCommune LLC in partnership with William Edgerton, an expert in wine appraisal and the former editor of Wine Price File. Wine enthusiasts can appraise their collections and research wines by vintage, bottle size, auction house, date, lot price and bottle price. Soon there will be a feature that alerts subscribers to wine available at auction before the auction occurs. Subscriptions are $99 for one year at www.wineauctionprices.com.


* According to the British firm ISWR/DGR, the United States will have the highest wine consumption in the world by 2008.

* Matthew Jukes, author of The Wine Book, a UK wine writer, tastes 35,000 wines a year (100 per day)!
Vintner’s Night Before Christmas

The harvest was perfect
The crush was A-1
Total production was
Up by a ton

'The wine was all bundled
Up snug in French oak
Fermentation awakened
Amid memories of cold soak

Who will now buy it?
And how will it be priced?
Will Parker anoint it?
Will the Prince be enticed?

Well, wait until morning
You've earned a respite
A cool glass of Pinot
And to all, a “ Good Night!”

Best Wishes, Happy Holidays, and Sweet Pinot Dreams to the Crew
Index of Featured Wines 2006

I have compiled a complete index of over 700 wines featured in the PinotFile in 2006. Most wines have tasting notes. All of the wines are Pinot Noir unless otherwise indicated. The wines are indexed alphabetically with reference to the issue in which the wine appeared. I hope you will find this index useful. I have sent it under separate cover as an e-mail to subscribers and it will be posted on the website. My Christmas gift to you.